



**(1) Text Book**

**(10 marks)**

**A- Answers:**

- 1- The term textile originates from the Latin verb textere to weave.
- 2- Textile fibers → Yarn → Grey fabrics → Finished fabrics → Garments
- 3- One weaver could weave the yarn from four spinners.
- 4- Textile printing is related to dyeing but in dyeing properly the whole fabric is uniformly covered with one color, whereas in printing one or more colors are applied to it in certain parts only, and in sharply defined patterns.
- 5- The temperature and time controlling are two key factors in dyeing.

**B- Answers:**

- 1- difficult to understand
- 2- The cotton gin
- 3- adjective
- 4- noun
- 5- Knitting

.....  
**(2) Define the following terms:**

**(10 marks)**

- 1- Any type of art done with a practical application; the application of design and aesthetics to objects of function and everyday use.
- 2- Textile printing is the process of applying color to fabric in definite patterns or designs.
- 3- Finishing refers to the processes that convert the woven or knitted cloth into a usable material and more specifically to any process performed after dyeing the yarn or fabric to improve the look, performance, or "hand" (feel) of the finished textile or clothing.
- 4- A technique of hand-dyeing fabrics by using wax as a dye repellent to cover parts of a design, dyeing the uncovered fabric with a color or colors, and dissolving the wax in boiling water.
- 5- A prevailing custom or style of dress, etiquette, socializing.

**Any good definition is acceptable.**

**Please: Go to next page**

### **(3) Grammar & Structure**

(10 marks)

- 1) take
- 2) is increasing
- 3) gone
- 4) had lived
- 5) Shall

### **(4) Reading Comprehension**

(10 marks)

#### **Answers:**

- 1) The central feature of American culture is commercial advertising.
  - 2) It is pervasive and inescapable.
  - 3) Most Americans take for granted the "rules" of commercial advertising.
  - 4) Americans may not be aware that any formal guidelines exist and may have little or no idea what the legal effect of such guidelines might be.
  - 5) Political advertising has become essential to campaign strategy (at least in major campaigns), and many regard it as far more intrusive than routine commercial advertising. But the world of political advertising is very different from the world of commercial advertising. There really are no "rules" when it comes to the content and form of political advertising.
- .....

### **(5) Writing Composition**

(10 marks)

#### **Answers:**

Any paragraph is written well and right in **ONE** only of the two is right and acceptable.

.....

### **(6) Translation**

(10 marks)

#### **A) Answers:**

يعتبر النسيج هو طريقة لإنتاج المنسوجات حيثهى يتداخل اثنين من مجموعات متميزة من الخيوط في زوايا قائمة لتشكيل النسيج أو القماش.

#### **B) Answers:**

There are a lot of differences between dying and textile printing.

**WITH BEST WISHES**