

English

Phonology (Voiced and Voiceless Sounds)

Voiceless Consonant Sounds	
Symbol	Examples
/s/	see, city, dress, Mix , fix, Circle , Cycle
/ʃ/	she , sugar, nation, station, commercial,
/tʃ/	charity , nature, match , watch , catch
/t/	tea, stop , sit, cat.
/θ/	bath , think , Myth , tooth
/f/	fast, phone , food , Photo , cough, laugh
/p/	Stop , Cap, Cup.
/k/	cat, Look, , quite, queen, back, Make, chaos, character, chemistry

Exercise 1: Choose the correct answer:

1. The underlined letters in “commercial” are pronounced a) /k/ b) /s/ c) /ʃ/
d) /tʃ/
2. The underlined letters in “commercial” are pronounced a) /k/ b) /s/ c) /ʃ/
d) /tʃ/
3. The underlined letters in “watch” are pronounced..... a) / ɪ / b) /j/ c) /ʃ/
d) /tʃ/
4. The underlined letters in “Mix” are pronounced..... a) /k/ b) /s/ c) /ʃ/
d) /tʃ/
5. The underlined letters in “dish” are pronounced..... a) /k/ b) /s/ c) /ʃ/
d) /tʃ/
6. The underlined letters in “cycle” are pronounced..... a) /k/ b) /s/ c) /ʃ/
d) /tʃ/
7. The underlined letters in “cycle” are pronounced..... a) /k/ b) /s/ c) /ʃ/
d) /tʃ/
8. The underlined letters in “charcter” are pronounced a) /k/ b) /s/ c) /ʃ/
d) /tʃ/
9. The / f / sound in “wash” is..... a) voiced b) voiceless c) diphthong d) semivowels
10. The / θ / sound in “myth” is..... a) voiced b) voiceless c) diphthong d) semivowels
11. The last sound in “Dance” is..... a) voiced b) voiceless c) diphthong d) semivowels

12. The First sound in “follow” is.....a) voiced semivowels b) voiceless c) diphthong d)
13. The First sound in “sugar” is.....a) voiced semivowels b) voiceless c) diphthong d)
14. The last sound in “bath” is..... a) voiced semivowels b) voiceless c) diphthong d)
15. The last sound in “finish” is..... a) voiced semivowels b) voiceless c) diphthong d)

Voiced Consonant Sounds

Symbol	Examples
/b/	beach, web, subway
/d/	Dog, did, add,
/v/	Move, live, Vet.
/L/	Leg, travel, girl
/ð/	the, father, smooth, mother, That
/z/	zoo, zero, rose, close, compose, vase
/m/	Make, Money, Me, Meet
/n/	Net, Run, Clean
/ŋ/	Sing, ring, having, going, long.
/g/	Girl, Green, Game, Great
/ʒ/	Range, beige, orange, vision, pleasure, measure
/dʒ/	Page, age, gel, jam, gel, Joy, edge, Judge

Exercise 2: Choose the correct answer:

1. The underlined letter in “Judge” are pronounced..... a) /s/ b) /ʃ/ c) /dʒ/ d) /j/
2. The underlined letter in “JudGe” are pronounced..... a) /f/ b) /ʃ/ c) /dʒ/ d) /ʒ/
3. The underlined letters in “Go” are pronounced a) /g/ b) /s/ c) /ʃ/ d) /tʃ/
4. The underlined letters in “Money” are pronounced a) /k/ b) /m/ c) /ʃ/ d) /tʃ/
5. The underlined letters in “travel” are pronounced a) /k/ b) /s/ c) /v/ d) /tʃ/
6. The underlined letters in “Net” are pronounced a) /k/ b) /n/ c) /ʃ/ d) /tʃ/
7. The underlined letters in “Zoo” are pronounced a) /k/ b) /s/ c) /ʃ/ d) /z/

8. The underlined letters in "AGe" is pronounced..... a) /j/ b) /g/ c) /dʒ/
d) /ʒ/
9. The underlined letters in " edGe" is pronounced..... a) /j/ b) /g/ c) /dʒ/
d) /ʒ/
10. The underlined letters in" change" is pronounced..... a) /j/ b) /g/ c) /dʒ/
d) /ʒ/
- 11.The /l/ sound in “clapping” is.....a) voiced b) voiceless c)diphthong d) semivowels
- 12.The / b / sound in “bath” is.....a) voiced b) voiceless c)diphthong d) semivowels
- 13.The /m/ sound in “meet” is..... a) voiced b) voiceless c)diphthong d) semivowels
- 14.The / d / sound in “dig” is..... a) voiced b) voiceless c)diphthong d) semivowels
- 15.The / z / sound in “compose” is.....a) voiced b) voiceless c)diphthong d) semivowels
16. The First sound in “Money” is.....a) voiced b) voiceless c) diphthong d) semivowels
17. The First sound in “Dance” is.....a) voiced b) voiceless c) diphthong d) semivowels
18. The last sound in “travel” is..... a) voiced b) voiceless c) diphthong d) semivowels
19. The last sound in “judge” is..... a) voiced b) voiceless c) diphthong d) semivowels
20. The First sound in “game” is.....a) voiced b) voiceless c) diphthong d) semivowels

Semivowels or semiconsonants

/w/	As in We, Week, conquest, language, Queen
/j/	As in yes, uniform, Uint , Europe

Exercise 3: Choose the correct answer:

1. The bold letters in " Yes " are pronounced..... a) /ʊ/ b) /ʌ/ c) /j/
d) /ɔ:/
- 2.The underlined letters in “Language” are pronounced..... a)/ ɪ / b) /j/ c) /w /
d) /tʃ/
- 3.The underlined letters in “conquest” are pronounced..... a)/ ɪ / b) /j/ c) /w/
d) /tʃ/
- 4.The underlined letters in “Europe” are pronounced..... a)/ ɪ / b) /j/ c) / dʒ /
d) /tʃ/

5. The First sound in "Uniform" is.....a) voiced semivowels b) voiceless c) diphthong d)

6. The First sound in "What" is.....a) voiced semivowels b) voiceless c) diphthong d)

7. The First sound in "Europe" is.....a) voiced semivowels b) voiceless c) diphthong d)